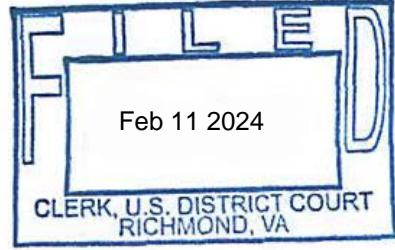


UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
for the  
Eastern District of Virginia



United States of America )  
v. ) Case No. 3:24-MJ-00016  
MUHAMMAD PAHLAWAN )  
 )  
 )  
 )

*Defendant(s)*

**CRIMINAL COMPLAINT**

I, the complainant in this case, state that the following is true to the best of my knowledge and belief: On or about the dates of January 1, 2024 to January 11, 2024, outside of any district of the United States, and pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2280a(b), the defendant violated:

<i>Code Section</i>	<i>Offense Description</i>
18 U.S.C. § 2280a(a)(1)(B)(i)	violence against maritime navigation and maritime transport involving weapons of mass destruction
18 U.S.C. § 2237(a)(2)(B))	criminal sanctions for providing false information

This criminal complaint is based on these facts:

See the attached affidavit.

Continued on the attached sheet.

Reviewed by AUSAs:

John T. Gibbs; Troy A. Edwards, Jr.; Gavin R. Tisdale

Sworn to before me in accordance with Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1 by telephone on:

Date: February 11, 2024

City and state: Richmond, Virginia

Special Agent Patrick Francisco, FBI

*Patrick Francisco*  
Complainant's signature

Printed name and title

*[Signature]*  
/s/

Judge's signature

Hon. Summer L. Speight, U.S. Magistrate Judge

Printed name and title